## **Discussion**

### Seth Marder

**Q:** Can D-LC materials be connected to polymeric materials?

**A:** It is possible, but there is a challenge in how to orient the sub-parts of the polymer to result in the D-LC phase.

#### **Hiroto Sato**

**Q:** How efficient is the overall display (energy efficiency)?

**A:** Battery life has not been tested completely so that is still to be determined.

**Q:** There are already many reports on flexible displays that can be driven by Si-TFTs. Can you use their backplanes to operate your devices?

**A:** Our display goal is a highly flexible display, so it is preferable to use organic TFTs.

### Makoto Takamiya

**Q:** If organic displays and scanners become common in the marketplace, what would be their cost and how different are they from current technology?

**A:** I do not have an estimate for the cost, but flexible displays use fewer materials and are more recyclable.

**Q:** Can one fabricate scanners and displays on one sheet (substrate)?

**A:** It is possible to have both on one substrate.

**Q:** Please explain the physics of the accelerator.

**A:** The expansion is due to protons moving upon application of voltage (repulsion).

**Q:** What is the dynamic range of the pressure sensing?

**A:** The maximum range in our experiment is 2 Newtons and the lowest pressure that can be sensed is not clear yet due to OTFT issues.

**Q:** What is the nature of degradation and can you correct it?

**A:** Chemical degradation is mainly due to oxygen and water, which affect pentacene OTFT. There are sealing materials that we are considering for our next experiments.

**Q:** Your work is based on pentacene. Are you using other organic materials?

**A:** By using pentacene, we can make p-type circuits. For COMOS, we require n-type and are working on such OTFTs.

# **Anil Duggal**

**Q:** What about residual water in films?

**A:** One can laminate in inert environments.

**Q:** PECVD is not new to this technology, so, what is new here?

**A:** The key here is the graded structures that decouple defects.

**Q:** What is your perspective on using polymers with a side chain approach vs. conjugated ones?

A: It can be done, and we are considering that approach as well.